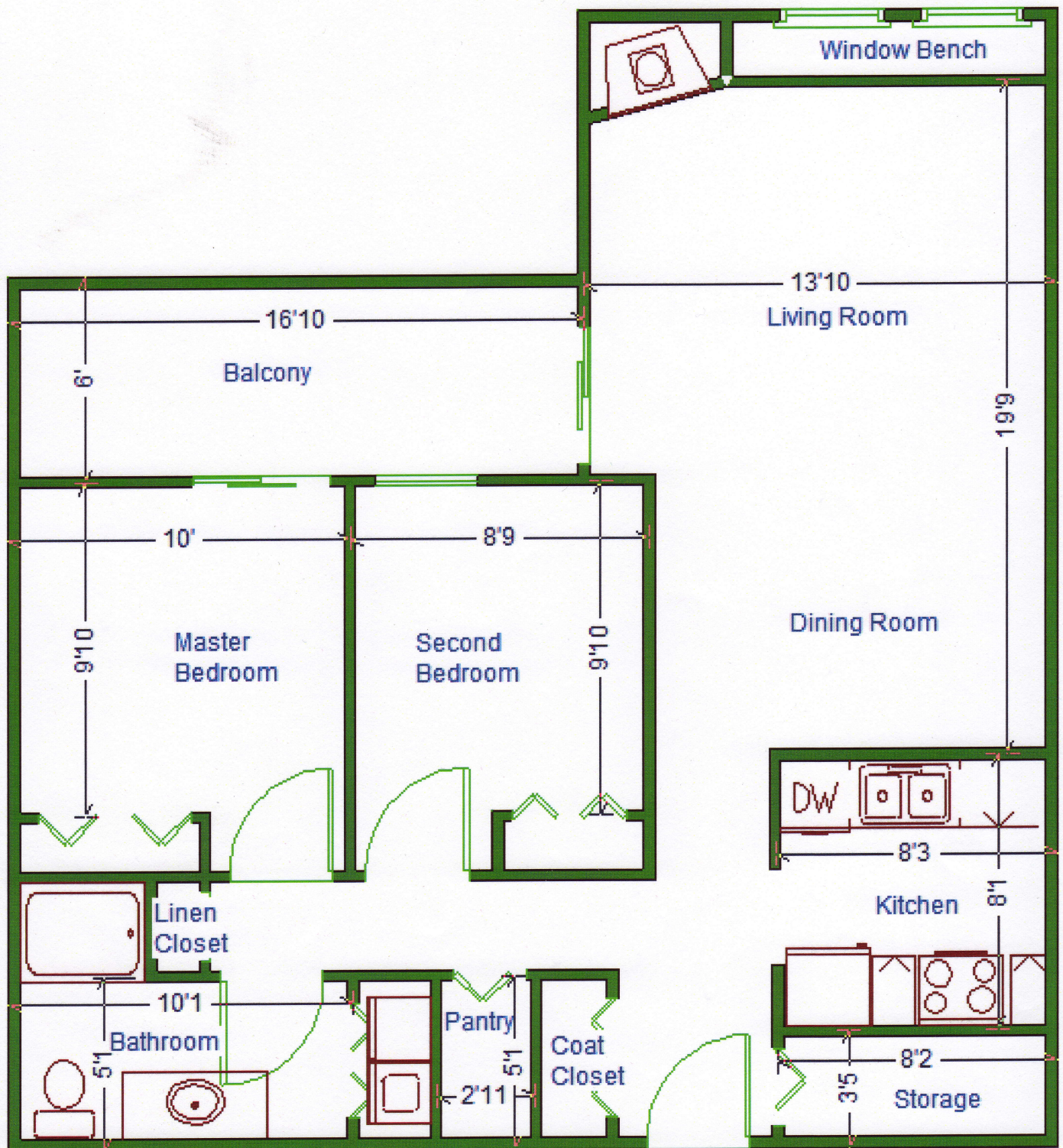




2 Bedroom
Apartment